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Poly[1,4-bis(4-pyridylmethyl)piperazine-dium [[tetraaquacobaltate(II)]- $\mu$ -pyromellitato- $\kappa^2 O^1:O^4$ ] dihydrate]Laura K. Sposato<sup>a</sup> and Robert L. LaDuca<sup>b\*</sup>

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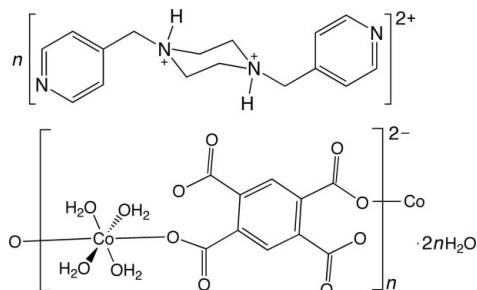
Received 22 November 2009; accepted 26 November 2009

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 173$  K; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.004$  Å;  $R$  factor = 0.050;  $wR$  factor = 0.153; data-to-parameter ratio = 12.9.

In the title compound,  $\{(\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}_4)[\text{Co}(\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_2\text{O}_8)(\text{H}_2\text{O})_4] \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}\}_n$ , the octahedrally coordinated  $\text{Co}^{\text{II}}$  atom is situated on an inversion center and possesses four aqua ligands. The Co atoms are linked into an anionic coordination polymer chain by bis-monodentate pyromellitate ligands. The chain motifs are connected into a supramolecular layer by hydrogen bonding mediated by uncoordinated water molecules. Charge balance is provided by doubly protonated bis(4-pyridylmethyl)piperazine units, which are anchored to the coordination polymer chain motifs by  $\text{N}-\text{H} \cdots \text{O}$  hydrogen bonding.

## Related literature

For some divalent cobalt pyromellitate coordination polymers containing dipyridyl ligands, see: Majumder *et al.* (2006). For the preparation of bis(4-pyridylmethyl)piperazine, see: Pocić *et al.* (2005).



## Experimental

## Crystal data

$(\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}_4)[\text{Co}(\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_2\text{O}_8)(\text{H}_2\text{O})_4] \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$

$M_r = 687.52$   
Triclinic,  $P\bar{1}$

$a = 7.278$  (2) Å  
 $b = 9.752$  (3) Å  
 $c = 11.257$  (3) Å  
 $\alpha = 66.733$  (3)°  
 $\beta = 75.168$  (3)°  
 $\gamma = 83.359$  (3)°

$V = 709.5$  (3) Å<sup>3</sup>  
 $Z = 1$   
Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation  
 $\mu = 0.69$  mm<sup>-1</sup>  
 $T = 173$  K  
 $0.24 \times 0.14 \times 0.10$  mm

## Data collection

Bruker APEXII CCD diffractometer  
Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Sheldrick, 1996)  
 $T_{\text{min}} = 0.853$ ,  $T_{\text{max}} = 0.933$

11370 measured reflections  
2908 independent reflections  
2511 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.058$

## Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.050$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.153$   
 $S = 1.05$   
2908 reflections  
226 parameters  
10 restraints

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 1.23$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.91$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-\text{H} \cdots A$                                | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H} \cdots A$ | $D \cdots A$ | $D-\text{H} \cdots A$ |
|--|--------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| $\text{O1W}-\text{H1WA} \cdots \text{O6}^{\text{i}}$ | 0.88 (2)     | 2.38 (3)            | 2.997 (3)    | 128 (3)               |
| $\text{O1W}-\text{H1WB} \cdots \text{O1}^{\text{i}}$ | 0.89 (2)     | 1.88 (2)            | 2.764 (3)    | 174 (3)               |
| $\text{O5}-\text{H5A} \cdots \text{N1}$              | 0.88 (2)     | 1.87 (2)            | 2.739 (3)    | 177 (3)               |
| $\text{O5}-\text{H5B} \cdots \text{O4}$              | 0.85 (2)     | 1.87 (2)            | 2.697 (3)    | 163 (3)               |
| $\text{O6}-\text{H6C} \cdots \text{O1W}$             | 0.86 (2)     | 1.92 (2)            | 2.753 (3)    | 165 (3)               |
| $\text{O6}-\text{H6D} \cdots \text{O2}^{\text{ii}}$  | 0.86 (2)     | 1.81 (2)            | 2.624 (3)    | 158 (3)               |
| $\text{N2}-\text{H2N} \cdots \text{O3}^{\text{iii}}$ | 0.91 (2)     | 1.73 (2)            | 2.630 (3)    | 171 (3)               |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x + 1, -y, -z + 1$ ; (ii)  $-x + 2, -y, -z + 1$ ; (iii)  $-x + 1, -y - 1, -z + 2$ .

Data collection: APEX2 (Bruker, 2007); cell refinement: SAINT (Bruker, 2007); data reduction: SAINT; program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXS97 (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: CrystalMaker (Palmer, 2007); software used to prepare material for publication: SHELXL97.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: HY2258).

## References

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**supplementary materials**

*Acta Cryst.* (2009). E65, m1709 [ doi:10.1107/S1600536809051101 ]

## Poly[1,4-bis(4-pyridylmethyl)piperazinediium [[tetraaquacobaltate(II)]- $\mu$ -pyromellitato- $\kappa^2 O^1:O^4$ ] dihydrate]

L. K. Sposato and R. L. LaDuca

### Comment

The diverse possible binding modes of the pyromellitate ligand (1,2,4,5-benzenetetracarboxylate) has allowed formation of a wide variety of cobalt-containing coordination polymers, especially in the presence of dipyridyl neutral co-ligands (Majumder *et al.*, 2006). This chemistry was further developed by the synthesis of the title compound, which incorporates the long-spanning hydrogen-bonding capable dipyridyl ligand bis(4-pyridylmethyl)piperazine (bpmp).

The asymmetric unit of the title compound consists of a divalent  $\text{Co}^{\text{II}}$  atom on a crystallographic inversion center, one-half of a pyromellitate tetraanion situated across another crystallographic inversion center, one-half of a  $(\text{H}_2\text{bpmp})^{2+}$  dication (protonated at each of the two piperazinyl N atoms) sited across another crystallographic inversion center, and one water molecule of crystallization. The local coordination and surrounding supramolecular environment is illustrated in Fig. 1.

Adjacent  $\text{Co}^{\text{II}}$  ions are linked into  $[\text{Co}(\text{H}_2\text{O})_4(\text{pyromellitate})]_n^{2n-}$  anionic one-dimensional coordination polymer motifs, *via* symmetrically related monodentate carboxylate termini of the pyromellitate ligands. These chain motifs are oriented parallel to the  $[1 \bar{1} 0]$  direction; the  $\text{Co}\cdots\text{Co}$  distance along the chain is 11.474 (3) Å. Two of the pyromellitate carboxylate groups do not ligate to  $\text{Co}^{\text{II}}$  ions. Neighboring chain motifs aggregate into supramolecular layers coincident with the *ab* planes (Fig. 2), established by hydrogen-bonding patterns between the co-crystallized water molecules, aqua ligands, and ligated pyromellitate carboxylate O atoms (Table 1). In turn, the supramolecular layers stack in an *AAA* pattern along the *c* axis, with charge-balancing  $(\text{H}_2\text{bpmp})^{2+}$  dications situated in the interlamellar regions (Fig. 3), thus forming the three-dimensional crystal structure of the title compound. The closest  $\text{Co}\cdots\text{Co}$  contact distance between neighboring layers is 11.257 (3) Å, which defines the *c* lattice parameter.

### Experimental

All starting materials were obtained commercially, except for bpmp, which was prepared by a published procedure (Pocic *et al.*, 2005). A mixture of cobalt nitrate hexahydrate (108 mg, 0.37 mmol), pyromellitic acid (94 mg, 0.37 mmol), bpmp (99 mg, 0.37 mmol) and 10.0 g water (550 mmol) was placed into a 23 ml Teflon-lined Parr Acid Digestion bomb, which was then heated under autogenous pressure at 393 K for 48 h. After cooling to 293 K, orange blocks of the title compound were obtained along with a white powder.

### Refinement

All H atoms bound to C atoms were placed in calculated positions and refined in riding mode, with C—H = 0.95 and 0.99 Å, and with  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ . The H atoms bound to the water molecule O atoms and to the piperazinyl N atoms were found in a difference Fourier map and refined with restraints of O—H = 0.89 (1) and N—H = 0.92 (1) Å and with  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H})$

## supplementary materials

=  $1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{O},\text{N})$ . The maximum and minimum residual electron density peaks of 1.234 and  $-0.908 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$  were located 0.98 and 0.68  $\text{\AA}$  from the Co1 and O1W atoms, respectively.

### Figures

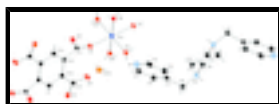


Fig. 1. The coordination environment of the title compound, showing 50% probability ellipsoids. H atom positions are shown as grey sticks. [Color codes: dark blue Co; light blue N; red O; black C; orange O in uncoordinated water molecule. Symmetry code: (i)  $-x+2, -y, -z+1$ .]

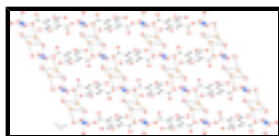


Fig. 2. A view of the supramolecular layer in the title compound. Hydrogen bonding contacts are indicated as dashed bars.

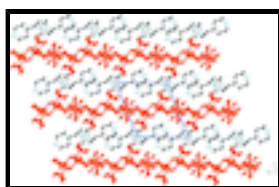


Fig. 3. Stacking diagram for the title compound, viewed down the  $a$  axis. Hydrogen bonding contacts are indicated as dashed bars.

## Poly[1,4-bis(4-pyridylmethyl)piperazinediium [[tetraaquacobaltate(II)]- $\mu$ -pyromellitato- $\kappa^2\text{O}^1:\text{O}^4$ ] dihydrate]

### Crystal data

$(\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}_4)[\text{Co}(\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_2\text{O}_8)(\text{H}_2\text{O})_4]\cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$

$M_r = 687.52$

Triclinic,  $PT$

Hall symbol:  $-P\ 1$

$a = 7.278\ (2)\ \text{\AA}$

$b = 9.752\ (3)\ \text{\AA}$

$c = 11.257\ (3)\ \text{\AA}$

$\alpha = 66.733\ (3)^\circ$

$\beta = 75.168\ (3)^\circ$

$\gamma = 83.359\ (3)^\circ$

$V = 709.5\ (3)\ \text{\AA}^3$

$Z = 1$

$F(000) = 359$

$D_x = 1.609\ \text{Mg m}^{-3}$

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 0.71073\ \text{\AA}$

Cell parameters from 11370 reflections

$\theta = 2.0\text{--}26.5^\circ$

$\mu = 0.69\ \text{mm}^{-1}$

$T = 173\ \text{K}$

Block, pink

$0.24 \times 0.14 \times 0.10\ \text{mm}$

### Data collection

Bruker APEXII CCD  
diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube  
graphite

$\varphi$  and  $\omega$  scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan  
(*SADABS*; Sheldrick, 1996)

$T_{\text{min}} = 0.853$ ,  $T_{\text{max}} = 0.933$

11370 measured reflections

2908 independent reflections

2511 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.058$

$\theta_{\text{max}} = 26.5^\circ$ ,  $\theta_{\text{min}} = 2.0^\circ$

$h = -9 \rightarrow 9$

$k = -12 \rightarrow 12$

$l = -14 \rightarrow 14$

Refinement

|                                 |  |
|---------------------------------|--|
| Refinement on $F^2$             | Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods         |
| Least-squares matrix: full      | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map                   |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.050$ | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites               |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.153$               | H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement |
| $S = 1.05$                      | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.1134P)^2]$                                |
| 2908 reflections                | where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$   |
| 226 parameters                  | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$                                       |
| 10 restraints                   | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 1.23 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$                  |
|                                 | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.91 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$                 |

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|      | <i>x</i>   | <i>y</i>     | <i>z</i>     | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| Co1  | 1.0000     | 0.0000       | 0.5000       | 0.0155 (2)                       |
| O1   | 0.8311 (2) | 0.19744 (19) | 0.45730 (18) | 0.0192 (4)                       |
| O1W  | 0.4690 (3) | -0.1576 (2)  | 0.6340 (2)   | 0.0255 (4)                       |
| H1WA | 0.437 (4)  | -0.070 (3)   | 0.639 (3)    | 0.031*                           |
| H1WB | 0.375 (4)  | -0.178 (4)   | 0.607 (3)    | 0.031*                           |
| O2   | 0.9191 (3) | 0.2866 (2)   | 0.58976 (19) | 0.0235 (4)                       |
| O3   | 0.3143 (3) | 0.2159 (2)   | 0.82962 (18) | 0.0236 (4)                       |
| O4   | 0.5304 (3) | 0.1042 (2)   | 0.7189 (2)   | 0.0332 (5)                       |
| O5   | 0.8431 (3) | -0.0690 (2)  | 0.69373 (18) | 0.0183 (4)                       |
| H5A  | 0.829 (4)  | -0.163 (2)   | 0.748 (3)    | 0.022*                           |
| H5B  | 0.742 (3)  | -0.024 (3)   | 0.718 (3)    | 0.022*                           |
| O6   | 0.8063 (3) | -0.0969 (2)  | 0.44473 (18) | 0.0193 (4)                       |
| H6C  | 0.705 (3)  | -0.132 (3)   | 0.504 (3)    | 0.023*                           |
| H6D  | 0.876 (4)  | -0.166 (3)   | 0.425 (3)    | 0.023*                           |
| N1   | 0.7991 (3) | -0.3648 (3)  | 0.8552 (2)   | 0.0284 (6)                       |
| N2   | 0.8089 (3) | -0.9425 (2)  | 1.0284 (2)   | 0.0170 (5)                       |
| H2N  | 0.755 (4)  | -1.033 (2)   | 1.080 (3)    | 0.020*                           |
| C1   | 0.7611 (4) | -0.4408 (3)  | 0.9870 (3)   | 0.0258 (6)                       |
| H1   | 0.7635     | -0.3891      | 1.0426       | 0.031*                           |
| C2   | 0.7185 (4) | -0.5911 (3)  | 1.0460 (3)   | 0.0224 (6)                       |
| H2   | 0.6933     | -0.6409      | 1.1399       | 0.027*                           |
| C3   | 0.7131 (4) | -0.6683 (3)  | 0.9661 (3)   | 0.0187 (5)                       |
| C4   | 0.7549 (4) | -0.5898 (3)  | 0.8292 (3)   | 0.0242 (6)                       |
| H4   | 0.7544     | -0.6384      | 0.7709       | 0.029*                           |
| C5   | 0.7970 (4) | -0.4404 (3)  | 0.7793 (3)   | 0.0275 (6)                       |
| H5   | 0.8261     | -0.3883      | 0.6856       | 0.033*                           |
| C6   | 0.6512 (4) | -0.8286 (3)  | 1.0280 (3)   | 0.0204 (6)                       |
| H6A  | 0.5805     | -0.8497      | 1.1210       | 0.024*                           |
| H6B  | 0.5619     | -0.8407      | 0.9798       | 0.024*                           |

## supplementary materials

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|     |            |             |            |            |
|-----|------------|-------------|------------|------------|
| C7  | 0.9515 (4) | -0.9366 (3) | 1.1004 (3) | 0.0192 (5) |
| H7A | 0.8864     | -0.9431     | 1.1912     | 0.023*     |
| H7B | 1.0192     | -0.8407     | 1.0532     | 0.023*     |
| C8  | 0.9075 (4) | -0.9347 (3) | 0.8919 (3) | 0.0196 (5) |
| H8A | 0.9749     | -0.8389     | 0.8415     | 0.024*     |
| H8B | 0.8124     | -0.9387     | 0.8443     | 0.024*     |
| C11 | 0.8099 (3) | 0.2813 (3)  | 0.5227 (2) | 0.0170 (5) |
| C12 | 0.6437 (3) | 0.3901 (3)  | 0.5118 (2) | 0.0161 (5) |
| C13 | 0.4741 (4) | 0.3639 (3)  | 0.6092 (2) | 0.0172 (5) |
| C14 | 0.6677 (4) | 0.5255 (3)  | 0.4034 (3) | 0.0178 (5) |
| H14 | 0.7827     | 0.5429      | 0.3367     | 0.021*     |
| C15 | 0.4396 (3) | 0.2173 (3)  | 0.7278 (3) | 0.0176 (5) |

### Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|     | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$     | $U^{23}$     |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Co1 | 0.0153 (3)  | 0.0153 (3)  | 0.0161 (3)  | 0.00250 (18) | -0.0074 (2)  | -0.0044 (2)  |
| O1  | 0.0192 (9)  | 0.0174 (9)  | 0.0221 (9)  | 0.0051 (7)   | -0.0094 (8)  | -0.0073 (8)  |
| O1W | 0.0222 (10) | 0.0262 (11) | 0.0285 (10) | 0.0026 (8)   | -0.0124 (9)  | -0.0074 (9)  |
| O2  | 0.0238 (10) | 0.0250 (10) | 0.0270 (10) | 0.0084 (8)   | -0.0149 (8)  | -0.0123 (8)  |
| O3  | 0.0281 (10) | 0.0165 (9)  | 0.0198 (10) | -0.0002 (8)  | -0.0011 (8)  | -0.0031 (8)  |
| O4  | 0.0277 (11) | 0.0174 (10) | 0.0351 (12) | 0.0074 (8)   | 0.0045 (9)   | 0.0008 (9)   |
| O5  | 0.0186 (9)  | 0.0162 (9)  | 0.0184 (9)  | 0.0007 (7)   | -0.0045 (8)  | -0.0049 (7)  |
| O6  | 0.0165 (9)  | 0.0201 (10) | 0.0232 (10) | 0.0033 (7)   | -0.0082 (8)  | -0.0090 (8)  |
| N1  | 0.0265 (13) | 0.0193 (12) | 0.0329 (14) | 0.0013 (9)   | -0.0061 (11) | -0.0042 (10) |
| N2  | 0.0187 (11) | 0.0141 (10) | 0.0169 (10) | 0.0003 (8)   | -0.0062 (9)  | -0.0033 (8)  |
| C1  | 0.0251 (14) | 0.0242 (14) | 0.0303 (15) | 0.0026 (11)  | -0.0081 (12) | -0.0125 (12) |
| C2  | 0.0236 (14) | 0.0207 (14) | 0.0211 (13) | 0.0019 (11)  | -0.0074 (11) | -0.0052 (11) |
| C3  | 0.0156 (12) | 0.0184 (13) | 0.0207 (13) | 0.0023 (9)   | -0.0067 (10) | -0.0051 (10) |
| C4  | 0.0260 (14) | 0.0226 (14) | 0.0211 (13) | 0.0030 (11)  | -0.0072 (11) | -0.0049 (11) |
| C5  | 0.0297 (15) | 0.0211 (14) | 0.0216 (14) | 0.0035 (11)  | -0.0048 (12) | 0.0004 (11)  |
| C6  | 0.0181 (13) | 0.0189 (13) | 0.0212 (13) | 0.0013 (10)  | -0.0060 (11) | -0.0040 (10) |
| C7  | 0.0216 (13) | 0.0195 (13) | 0.0175 (12) | 0.0017 (10)  | -0.0089 (10) | -0.0060 (10) |
| C8  | 0.0204 (13) | 0.0207 (13) | 0.0176 (12) | 0.0027 (10)  | -0.0080 (10) | -0.0058 (10) |
| C11 | 0.0149 (12) | 0.0135 (12) | 0.0155 (12) | 0.0013 (9)   | -0.0016 (10) | 0.0002 (9)   |
| C12 | 0.0167 (12) | 0.0132 (12) | 0.0172 (12) | 0.0022 (9)   | -0.0070 (10) | -0.0034 (10) |
| C13 | 0.0178 (12) | 0.0137 (12) | 0.0177 (12) | 0.0020 (9)   | -0.0063 (10) | -0.0026 (10) |
| C14 | 0.0163 (12) | 0.0160 (12) | 0.0179 (12) | 0.0013 (9)   | -0.0052 (10) | -0.0027 (10) |
| C15 | 0.0142 (12) | 0.0165 (12) | 0.0196 (13) | 0.0008 (9)   | -0.0063 (10) | -0.0032 (10) |

### Geometric parameters ( $\text{\AA}$ , $^\circ$ )

|          |             |        |           |
|----------|-------------|--------|-----------|
| Co1—O5   | 2.0631 (18) | C2—H2  | 0.9500    |
| Co1—O1   | 2.1150 (17) | C3—C4  | 1.392 (4) |
| Co1—O6   | 2.1184 (18) | C3—C6  | 1.507 (4) |
| O1—C11   | 1.274 (3)   | C4—C5  | 1.379 (4) |
| O1W—H1WA | 0.881 (18)  | C4—H4  | 0.9500    |
| O1W—H1WB | 0.885 (17)  | C5—H5  | 0.9500    |
| O2—C11   | 1.246 (3)   | C6—H6A | 0.9900    |

|  |             |                         |           |
|--|-------------|-------------------------|-----------|
| O3—C15                                   | 1.266 (3)   | C6—H6B                  | 0.9900    |
| O4—C15                                   | 1.244 (3)   | C7—C8 <sup>i</sup>      | 1.517 (4) |
| O5—H5A                                   | 0.875 (17)  | C7—H7A                  | 0.9900    |
| O5—H5B                                   | 0.852 (17)  | C7—H7B                  | 0.9900    |
| O6—H6C                                   | 0.857 (17)  | C8—C7 <sup>i</sup>      | 1.517 (4) |
| O6—H6D                                   | 0.863 (17)  | C8—H8A                  | 0.9900    |
| N1—C5                                    | 1.334 (4)   | C8—H8B                  | 0.9900    |
| N1—C1                                    | 1.340 (4)   | C11—C12                 | 1.510 (3) |
| N2—C7                                    | 1.490 (3)   | C12—C14                 | 1.391 (3) |
| N2—C8                                    | 1.495 (3)   | C12—C13                 | 1.397 (3) |
| N2—C6                                    | 1.502 (3)   | C13—C14 <sup>ii</sup>   | 1.395 (3) |
| N2—H2N                                   | 0.906 (18)  | C13—C15                 | 1.514 (3) |
| C1—C2                                    | 1.384 (4)   | C14—C13 <sup>ii</sup>   | 1.394 (3) |
| C1—H1                                    | 0.9500      | C14—H14                 | 0.9500    |
| C2—C3                                    | 1.393 (4)   |                         |           |
| O5—Co1—O5 <sup>iii</sup>                 | 180.0       | C5—C4—C3                | 119.0 (3) |
| O5—Co1—O1                                | 88.13 (7)   | C5—C4—H4                | 120.5     |
| O5 <sup>iii</sup> —Co1—O1                | 91.87 (7)   | C3—C4—H4                | 120.5     |
| O5—Co1—O1 <sup>iii</sup>                 | 91.87 (7)   | N1—C5—C4                | 123.7 (3) |
| O5 <sup>iii</sup> —Co1—O1 <sup>iii</sup> | 88.13 (7)   | N1—C5—H5                | 118.2     |
| O1—Co1—O1 <sup>iii</sup>                 | 180.000 (1) | C4—C5—H5                | 118.2     |
| O5—Co1—O6                                | 91.72 (7)   | N2—C6—C3                | 115.3 (2) |
| O5 <sup>iii</sup> —Co1—O6                | 88.28 (7)   | N2—C6—H6A               | 108.4     |
| O1—Co1—O6                                | 88.61 (7)   | C3—C6—H6A               | 108.4     |
| O1 <sup>iii</sup> —Co1—O6                | 91.39 (7)   | N2—C6—H6B               | 108.4     |
| O5—Co1—O6 <sup>iii</sup>                 | 88.28 (7)   | C3—C6—H6B               | 108.4     |
| O5 <sup>iii</sup> —Co1—O6 <sup>iii</sup> | 91.72 (7)   | H6A—C6—H6B              | 107.5     |
| O1—Co1—O6 <sup>iii</sup>                 | 91.39 (7)   | N2—C7—C8 <sup>i</sup>   | 109.5 (2) |
| O1 <sup>iii</sup> —Co1—O6 <sup>iii</sup> | 88.61 (7)   | N2—C7—H7A               | 109.8     |
| O6—Co1—O6 <sup>iii</sup>                 | 180.000 (1) | C8 <sup>i</sup> —C7—H7A | 109.8     |
| C11—O1—Co1                               | 122.61 (16) | N2—C7—H7B               | 109.8     |
| H1WA—O1W—H1WB                            | 104 (3)     | C8 <sup>i</sup> —C7—H7B | 109.8     |
| Co1—O5—H5A                               | 123.9 (19)  | H7A—C7—H7B              | 108.2     |
| Co1—O5—H5B                               | 123 (2)     | N2—C8—C7 <sup>i</sup>   | 110.4 (2) |
| H5A—O5—H5B                               | 105 (2)     | N2—C8—H8A               | 109.6     |
| Co1—O6—H6C                               | 116 (2)     | C7 <sup>i</sup> —C8—H8A | 109.6     |
| Co1—O6—H6D                               | 102 (2)     | N2—C8—H8B               | 109.6     |
| H6C—O6—H6D                               | 112 (3)     | C7 <sup>i</sup> —C8—H8B | 109.6     |
| C5—N1—C1                                 | 117.3 (2)   | H8A—C8—H8B              | 108.1     |
| C7—N2—C8                                 | 109.8 (2)   | O2—C11—O1               | 125.8 (2) |
| C7—N2—C6                                 | 113.4 (2)   | O2—C11—C12              | 117.0 (2) |
| C8—N2—C6                                 | 112.9 (2)   | O1—C11—C12              | 117.1 (2) |
| C7—N2—H2N                                | 102 (2)     | C14—C12—C13             | 119.4 (2) |
| C8—N2—H2N                                | 111.8 (19)  | C14—C12—C11             | 117.6 (2) |
| C6—N2—H2N                                | 106.2 (19)  | C13—C12—C11             | 122.9 (2) |

## supplementary materials

|                               |              |                               |              |
|-------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|--------------|
| N1—C1—C2                      | 123.1 (3)    | C14 <sup>ii</sup> —C13—C12    | 119.4 (2)    |
| N1—C1—H1                      | 118.5        | C14 <sup>ii</sup> —C13—C15    | 119.1 (2)    |
| C2—C1—H1                      | 118.5        | C12—C13—C15                   | 121.4 (2)    |
| C1—C2—C3                      | 119.2 (3)    | C12—C14—C13 <sup>ii</sup>     | 121.1 (2)    |
| C1—C2—H2                      | 120.4        | C12—C14—H14                   | 119.4        |
| C3—C2—H2                      | 120.4        | C13 <sup>ii</sup> —C14—H14    | 119.4        |
| C4—C3—C2                      | 117.7 (2)    | O4—C15—O3                     | 123.5 (2)    |
| C4—C3—C6                      | 121.9 (2)    | O4—C15—C13                    | 118.8 (2)    |
| C2—C3—C6                      | 120.3 (2)    | O3—C15—C13                    | 117.7 (2)    |
| O5—Co1—O1—C11                 | 54.13 (19)   | C7—N2—C8—C7 <sup>i</sup>      | 59.2 (3)     |
| O5 <sup>iii</sup> —Co1—O1—C11 | -125.86 (19) | C6—N2—C8—C7 <sup>i</sup>      | -173.3 (2)   |
| O6—Co1—O1—C11                 | 145.90 (19)  | Co1—O1—C11—O2                 | 21.7 (3)     |
| O6 <sup>iii</sup> —Co1—O1—C11 | -34.10 (19)  | Co1—O1—C11—C12                | -161.93 (16) |
| C5—N1—C1—C2                   | -0.8 (4)     | O2—C11—C12—C14                | 93.1 (3)     |
| N1—C1—C2—C3                   | -0.4 (4)     | O1—C11—C12—C14                | -83.6 (3)    |
| C1—C2—C3—C4                   | 1.2 (4)      | O2—C11—C12—C13                | -82.8 (3)    |
| C1—C2—C3—C6                   | -174.9 (2)   | O1—C11—C12—C13                | 100.5 (3)    |
| C2—C3—C4—C5                   | -0.8 (4)     | C14—C12—C13—C14 <sup>ii</sup> | -0.5 (4)     |
| C6—C3—C4—C5                   | 175.2 (2)    | C11—C12—C13—C14 <sup>ii</sup> | 175.3 (2)    |
| C1—N1—C5—C4                   | 1.2 (4)      | C14—C12—C13—C15               | 178.9 (2)    |
| C3—C4—C5—N1                   | -0.4 (4)     | C11—C12—C13—C15               | -5.3 (4)     |
| C7—N2—C6—C3                   | 59.1 (3)     | C13—C12—C14—C13 <sup>ii</sup> | 0.5 (4)      |
| C8—N2—C6—C3                   | -66.5 (3)    | C11—C12—C14—C13 <sup>ii</sup> | -175.6 (2)   |
| C4—C3—C6—N2                   | 81.0 (3)     | C14 <sup>ii</sup> —C13—C15—O4 | 156.2 (3)    |
| C2—C3—C6—N2                   | -103.2 (3)   | C12—C13—C15—O4                | -23.2 (4)    |
| C8—N2—C7—C8 <sup>i</sup>      | -58.7 (3)    | C14 <sup>ii</sup> —C13—C15—O3 | -21.5 (4)    |
| C6—N2—C7—C8 <sup>i</sup>      | 174.0 (2)    | C12—C13—C15—O3                | 159.2 (2)    |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x+2, -y-2, -z+2$ ; (ii)  $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$ ; (iii)  $-x+2, -y, -z+1$ .

### Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}, ^\circ$ )

| $D-H\cdots A$                      | $D-H$    | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|------------------------------------|----------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| O1W—H1WA $\cdots$ O6 <sup>iv</sup> | 0.88 (2) | 2.38 (3)    | 2.997 (3)   | 128 (3)       |
| O1W—H1WB $\cdots$ O1 <sup>iv</sup> | 0.89 (2) | 1.88 (2)    | 2.764 (3)   | 174 (3)       |
| O5—H5A $\cdots$ N1                 | 0.88 (2) | 1.87 (2)    | 2.739 (3)   | 177 (3)       |
| O5—H5B $\cdots$ O4                 | 0.85 (2) | 1.87 (2)    | 2.697 (3)   | 163 (3)       |
| O6—H6C $\cdots$ O1W                | 0.86 (2) | 1.92 (2)    | 2.753 (3)   | 165 (3)       |
| O6—H6D $\cdots$ O2 <sup>iii</sup>  | 0.86 (2) | 1.81 (2)    | 2.624 (3)   | 158 (3)       |
| N2—H2N $\cdots$ O3 <sup>v</sup>    | 0.91 (2) | 1.73 (2)    | 2.630 (3)   | 171 (3)       |

Symmetry codes: (iv)  $-x+1, -y, -z+1$ ; (iii)  $-x+2, -y, -z+1$ ; (v)  $-x+1, -y-1, -z+2$ .



Fig. 1

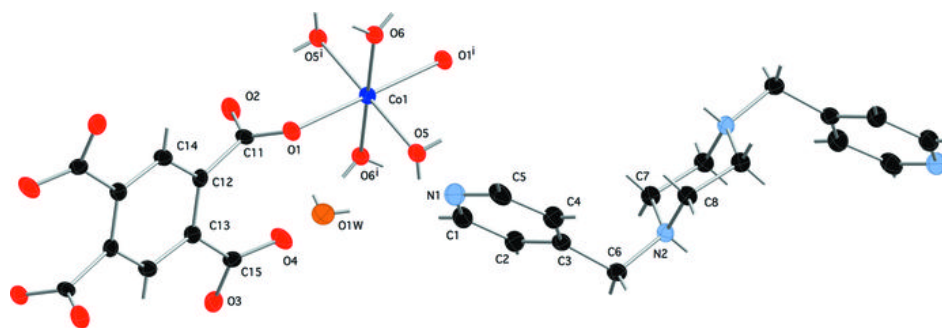


Fig. 2

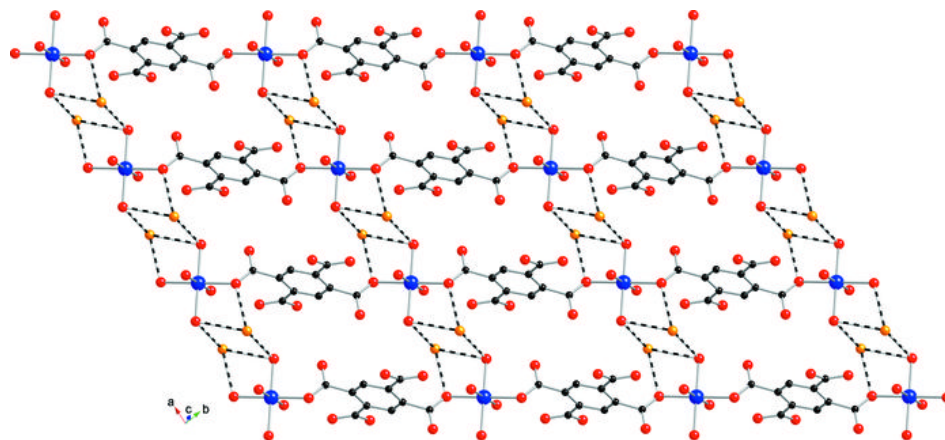


Fig. 3

